

LU07.S03 - UPDATE

A: Basic Update

As a company policy the attribute 'sex' is not required anymore and is to be emptied. Formulate the corresponding SQL statement that deletes all content from that column.

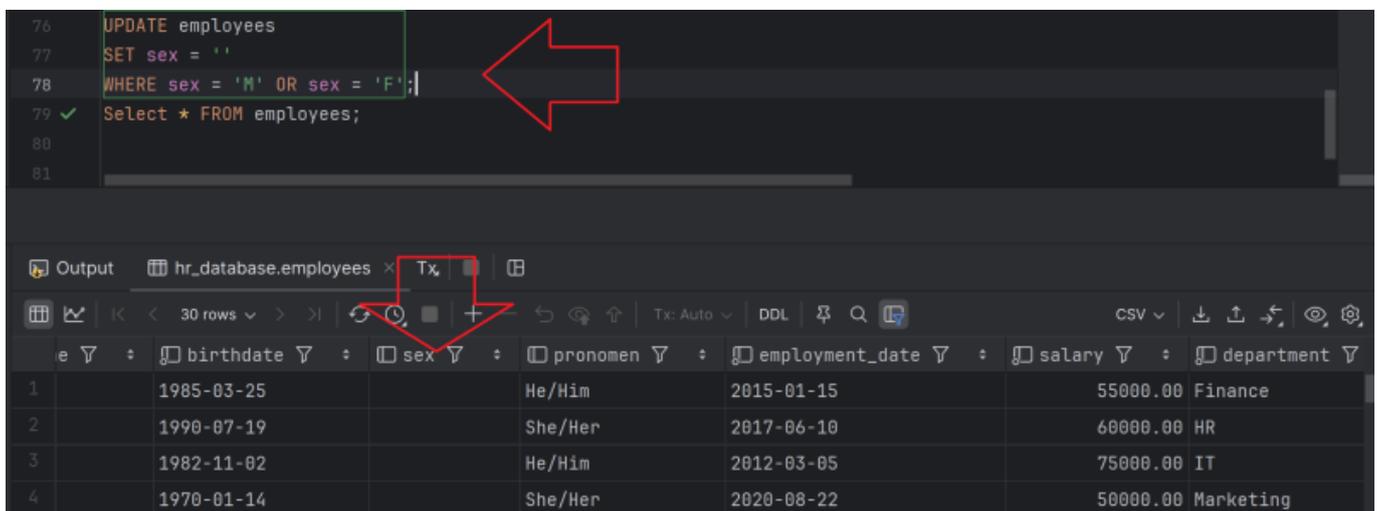
```
Update employees
SET surname = 'Suter'
WHERE employee_ID = 8;
```

B: Update with OR

As a company policy the attribute 'sex' is not required anymore and is to be emptied. Formulate the corresponding SQL statement that deletes all content from that column.

```
UPDATE employees
SET sex = ''
WHERE sex = 'M' OR sex = 'F';
```

After performing the update statement, the select on the table 'employee' shows that the column 'sex' is now empty.



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE with a query editor and a results pane. The query editor contains the following SQL code:

```
76 UPDATE employees
77 SET sex = ''
78 WHERE sex = 'M' OR sex = 'F';
79 ✓ Select * FROM employees;
80
81
```

A red arrow points to the WHERE clause of the UPDATE statement. The results pane shows a table with the following data:

| id | birthdate | sex | pronomen | employment_date | salary | department |
|----|------------|-----|----------|-----------------|----------|------------|
| 1 | 1985-03-25 | | He/Him | 2015-01-15 | 55000.00 | Finance |
| 2 | 1990-07-19 | | She/Her | 2017-06-10 | 60000.00 | HR |
| 3 | 1982-11-02 | | He/Him | 2012-03-05 | 75000.00 | IT |
| 4 | 1970-01-14 | | She/Her | 2020-08-22 | 50000.00 | Marketing |

C: Update with AND =?

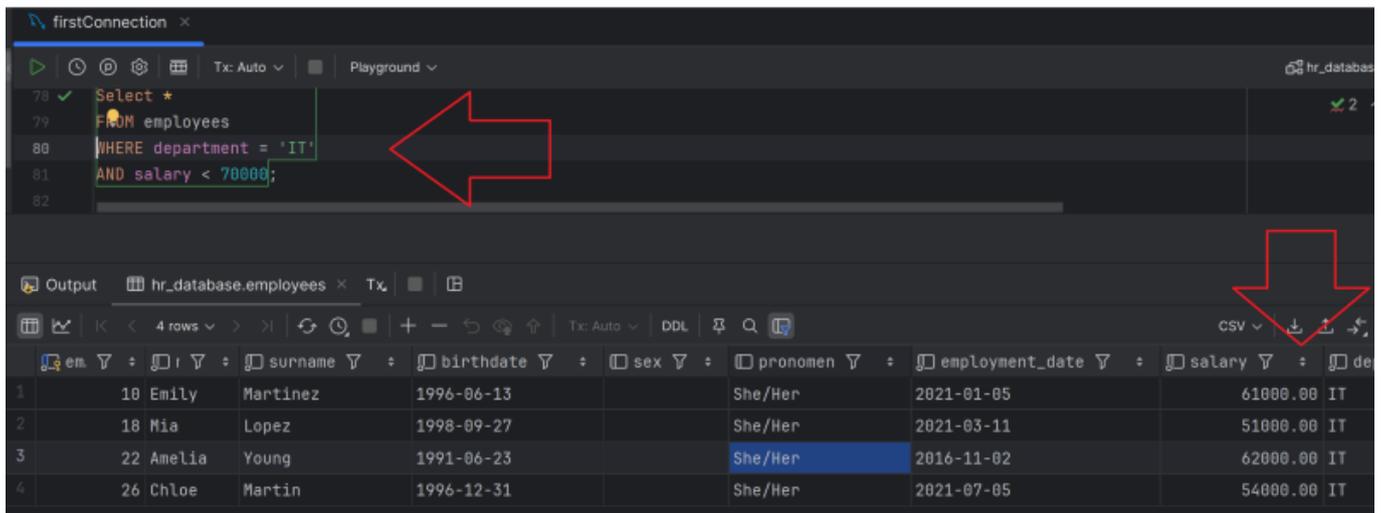
The performance of our company's IT department was outstanding last year, resulting in a pay rise to 70'000 for all IT employees earning less than CHF 70,000. Create a DML update command that covers the requirements.

to make sure, that the outcome is correct we first need to find the rows concerned. The following SQL

statements will give us the correct resultset.

```
Select *  
FROM employees  
WHERE department = 'IT'  
AND salary < 70000;
```

This execution of the select results in the following image:



After executing the following update command, we check the result, in which the 4 lines the 'Salary' column are now updated to CHF 70'000,-.

```
UPDATE employees  
SET salary = 70000  
WHERE department = 'IT'  
AND salary < 70000;
```

```
Select *  
FROM employees  
WHERE department = 'IT';
```

```
77
78 UPDATE employees
79 SET salary = 70000
80 WHERE department = 'IT'
81 AND salary < 70000;
82
83 Select *
84 FROM employees
85 WHERE department = 'IT';
86 ;
87
```

| employee_ID | name | su | bir... | pronomen | salary | employment_... | department |
|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------------|------------|
| 1 | 3 Mike | Brown | 1982-11-02 | He/Him | 75000.00 | 2012-03-05 | IT |
| 2 | 6 Anna | Lee | 1993-12-01 | She/Her | 72000.00 | 2018-04-12 | IT |
| 3 | 10 Emily | Martinez | 1996-06-13 | She/Her | 70000.00 | 2021-01-05 | IT |
| 4 | 14 Olivia | Baker | 1983-08-11 | She/Her | 78000.00 | 2011-10-25 | IT |
| 5 | 18 Mia | Lopez | 1998-09-27 | She/Her | 70000.00 | 2021-03-11 | IT |
| 6 | 22 Amelia | Young | 1991-06-23 | She/Her | 70000.00 | 2016-11-02 | IT |
| 7 | 26 Chloe | Martin | 1996-12-31 | She/Her | 70000.00 | 2021-07-05 | IT |

Vocabulary

| English | German |
|---------|--------|
| ... | ... |



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